

Shootinglee Trenches 3-5 2015-2019

Data Structure Report

Building 2

Peeblesshire Archaeological Society 2024

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Figure 1 The house platform early in the excavation in 2015 with trenches 4 and 5 under excavation. Forestry plough furrows may be seen running across the platform.

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1. Aims and Methods

In 2015 three trenches were opened up to explore the house platform at the north end of the row of buildings that make up the settlement, henceforward called Building 2, working around the conifers that grow on the site (Trenches 3-5). On plan the north end of the site seemed to form the root of the linear grouping of buildings in the settlement and might therefore be earlier in date than that at the S end which proved to be 17th century. Trench 3 at the north end of the platform was the first to be opened with two initial sondages at what appeared to be the corners of the platform that were subsequently joined together. Trench 4 at the south end explored the linear lump thought to be a wall. In between, a further trench (5) 1m wide was opened that ran across the middle of the platform and coincided with the line of the south wall of what became the peel house. The trenches were joined together in 2016, and as the trees impeded excavation they were cut down and removed in 2017 with the assistance of a grant from the Forestry Commission and the stumps extracted by hand, leaving only the tap routes in the ground.

Prior to excavation the only obvious indication of a wall was at the S end of the platform where there was a linear mound about 5m long aligned from WNW to ESE. The covering of topsoil and tree mould was removed to reveal a spread of tumble and red-brown silty-clay adjacent to the walls, still standing 1m in height, and spread across the platform, infilling the interior of the building. Initial trenching revealed that the walls still stood to 1m in height internally at the north end too, comparable to that in the linear mound at the south end. However, in other places the walls had been robbed to the underlying subsoil, particular on the ESE and SSW walls of the main part of the building. This made initial understanding of the stratigraphy confusing. Furthermore under the tumble at the north end there was a clay floor with a hearth stone and patches of paving, while at the S end this was not present and had either been removed or was never present. To manage this difference, profiles were recorded with EDM across the interior, one longitudinally and three across its short axis to record these differences. In addition a drawn section from east to west was made across the building following the excavation of a metre wide trench to explore the construction of the walls and floor and to determine if there was any activity below the building (SH19 18, see below Fig. 2.2). Other sections were drawn where required. Overall plans of the trench were derived from ortho-rectified aerial images taken using a UAV and corrected by reference to fixed points surveyed with the EDM. The features from the various phases were marked on A3 prints of the images and transferred to the plan on the desktop. Finds were recorded to context, but were also located three dimensionally during excavation of the destruction layer in the north end of the peel house (C3) in order to maximise information about its use and what had helped form the deposit. Soil samples were also taken from the same layer and also from the fill of the byre drain from the primary phase.

The underlying geology comprises angular scree rubble at the south end of the trench, part of the wider scree slope that may still be seen today on the steep hillside above the site. Diagonally across the trench from the south-west corner to the north-east there is a deposit of red-brown clay containing angular stones with patches of more friable gravel and silt. The ground surface had been roughly levelled prior to construction, but was nonetheless 1m higher at the east side than the west side. Equally the small stone building at the SW corner of the trench was also levelled into the slope at a lower level again, c.0.7m below the peel house.

2. Phasing and chronology

Four phases of occupation were identified followed by its destruction.

Phase 1:

Construction of peel house - aligned from north-east to south-west - with a longitudinal byre in the basement. A second building, possibly an outbuilding, was terraced into the slope at a lower level to the south-west of the peel house (one corner excavated). Date: late 16th-first half of 17th century on analogy with the dating of peel houses in Roxburghshire, supported by the absence of clay pipe in the primary floor make-up and residual sherds of late-medieval pottery.

Phase 2

Conversion of the peel house to a domestic structure with a kitchen based on a stone and clay floor in the north end with central stone hearths and either a sprung timber floor accessed by an entrance at the S end of the ESE side. A 5m long extension added to the south of this building. Date: third quarter of 17th century from clay pipe in the fill of the peel house drainage gully dated c.1650-70.

Phase 3

Destruction of the house by fire, leaving burnt deposits across the stone floor and spread down over the edge into the cavity left by the fire, sealed by later clay floor. Date: late 17th century from sherds of 17th century Frechen stoneware pottery and clay pipe dated c.1650-70 in the burnt layers.

Phase 4

A new grey clay floor and hearths in the north-east corner are raised in the N end and a new paved floor in the extension with a hearth against the S wall. Date: late 17th century to 18th century from a sherd of white slipped redware in the make-up of the floor in the south end (F210).

Phase 5

The house is abandoned and demolished. Robbing of the structure varied from reduction to ground level at the south end of the peel house to leaving walls 1m high at either end of the overall building. The interior spread with and covered by wall rubble and clay bonding. Date: early 19th century from pearl ware pottery (F80).

Phase 6

The site is ploughed in preparation for planting with conifer trees causing further damage to the structural remains, exacerbated overtime by the tree roots. Date: Planting dated 1972-6.

3. Results

Phase 1

Building 2: The peel house

The main structure of the peel house was roughly rectangular and measured 10m from north to south by 7.2m transversely over clay-bonded stone walls (C12), 1.2-1.4m in thickness, still standing to c.1m in height at the north-east corner and providing 26m² of floor space (Figure 2.2). The east wall was well-preserved for several metres, but had then been robbed to ground level and only a few facing stones marked the line of the wall on the outside, and on the inside a slight step down in the ground surface indicated the line of the inner face where the wall was now absent. At the south-east corner a large oblong boulder marked the return of the south wall and the lowest course of the wall was still preserved for some 2m of the return. From that point a robber trench marked the line of the wall until 2m short of the south-west corner, which was also contrived with large boulders extending a little outside the actual face of the wall line. From that corner the wall was progressively better preserved rising to a metre in height in places, except at the north-west corner where demolition had been greater. The north wall stood to a greater height than the others rising up to the north-east corner. The coursing was rough with larger stones on the face and smaller infill stones were packed with red-brown silty-clay. A sherd of tin-glazed earthen-ware found in 'cleaning' the top of the north wall is likely to be post-occupational. No evidence was found for an entrance in this phase.

A stone lined byre drain (C14) extended along the middle of the building from end to end emptying into a sump under the wall at either end. The width of the drain varied from 0.4-0.6m in width, widening at either end, and from 0.1 to 0.25m in depth, and was often higher on the east or uphill side of the building. Subsequently it was narrowed by infilling the east side with stone at the north end (C54). A fragment of clay pipe was recovered from this infill (F277). The base of the drain was lined with large flat paving slabs and was infilled with cracked dark brown clay with red brown inclusions for much of its northern end including the sump at that end, from which soil samples were taken (C48). Patches of this same clay were also found over the floor of the building and below the primary make-up for the Phase 2 floor. A badly corroded iron bar was found in a deposit of dark brown silt (C29) tucked against the east side of the drain towards its south end (F187). At its south end beyond the last base slab there was a short gap, 0.2m wide, stopped by several long stones set at right angles to the line of the drain. This sump was filled with red-brown silty clay (C49) and contained an unabraded sherd of late medieval Rhenish stoneware (F42). To either side of the drain there was a paved stone floor (C34) which extended to the walls in the middle of the building (Figure 2.2). While the paving on the north-east was laid directly on the underlying gravelly clay, at the west side the slope of the ground had been levelled up with a pink-grey to orange clay-silt with many small angular stones (C56) to a depth of 0.45m that was revealed in a box section cut across the building (Figure 2.1 and 3). In the corners to the north-west, north-east and south-east, abutting the paving was a clay floor. However, which in the north-east in particular, there was a mix of dark brown silty-clay and burnt material (C55 and C18) which ran under the paving in places and may have been contaminated by the hearths of the overlying floor in phase 2. That in the south-east was up to 0.1m thick and made up of undisturbed yellow brown clay (C51) and to the north-west a mix of yellow clay and red brown silt with charcoal fragments (C52). However, in the south-west no clay floor had survived. Here there was a make-up of red brown silty-clay with small angular stones (C53),

under the overlying burnt deposits from phase 3 (C33), no more than c.0.1m thick. A single fragment of clay pipe stem from this context is considered intrusive due to the lack of clear clay floor layer between it and the overlying burnt deposits.

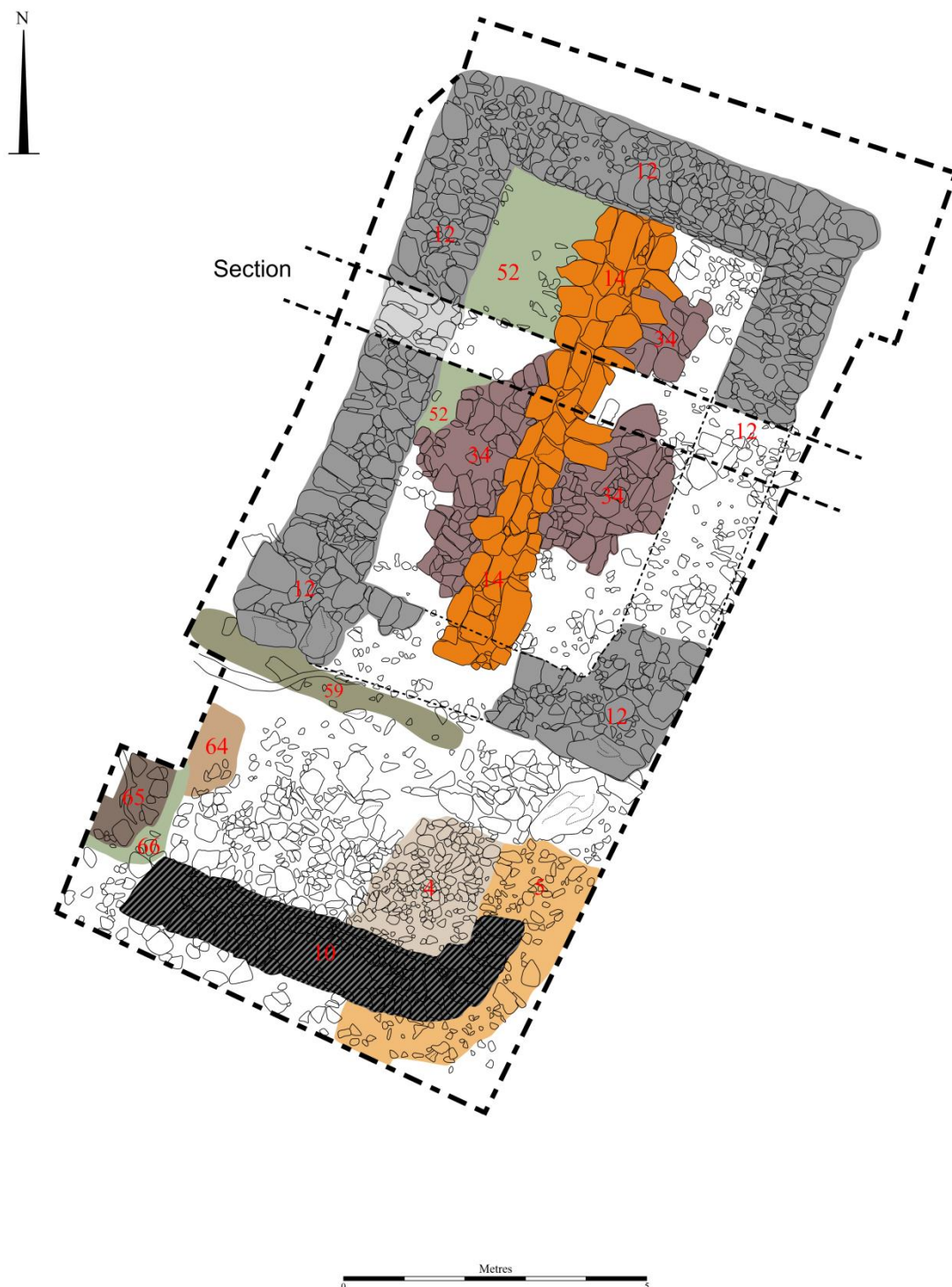


Figure 2.1 Plan showing Phase 1 of the peel house with outbuilding wall (65) to SW and a box section cut across the building (Figure 3). Later wall 10 from Phase 2 hatched, overlies earlier cobbled yard surface 4 and 5. Plan based on aerial image, dated 26/8/2019.

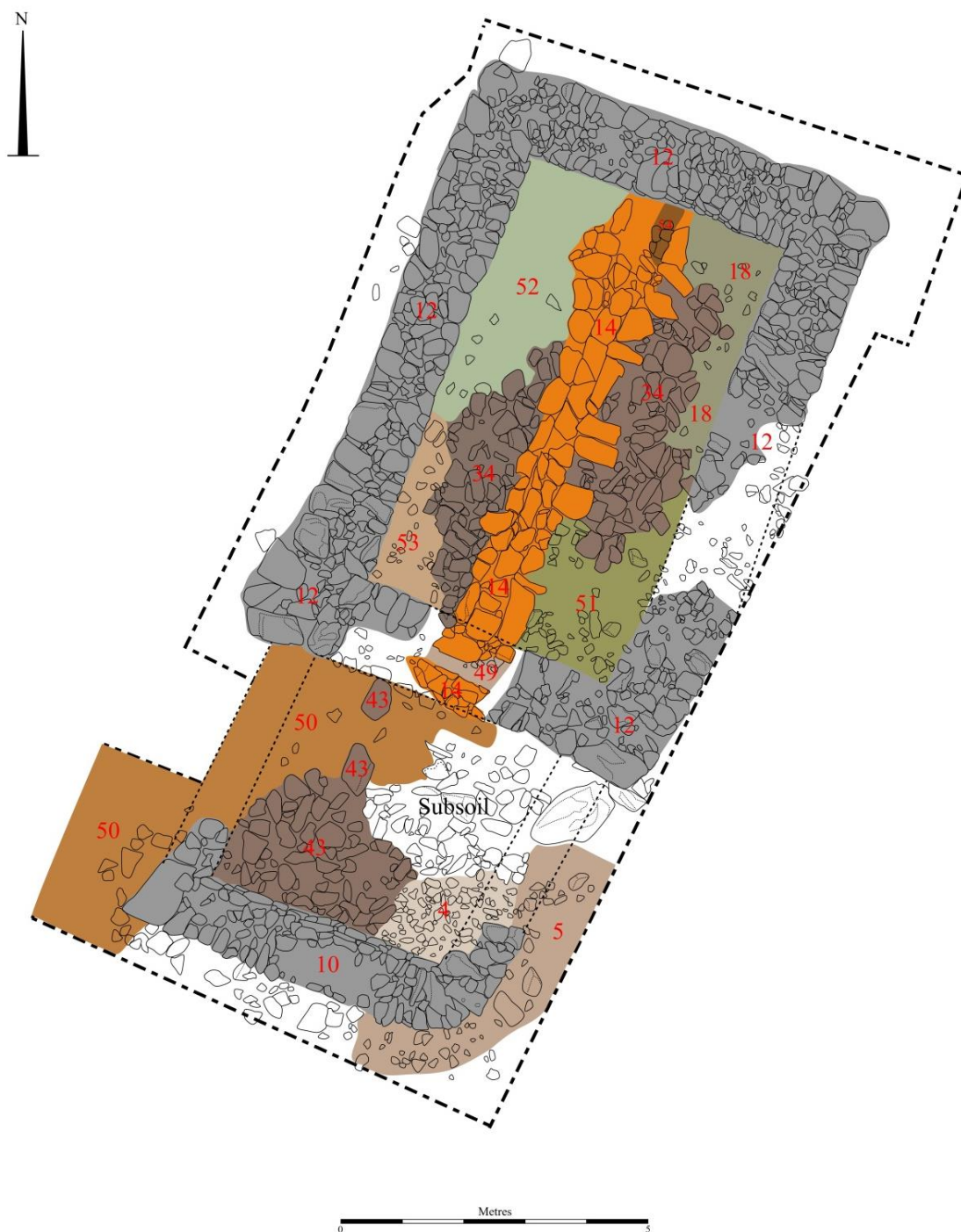


Figure 2.2 Plan of Phase 1 peel house with paving 34 and clay floors 18, 51, 52, 53. Phase 2 extension to S with paved floor 43. Plan based on aerial image, dated 07/11/2018.



Figure 2.3 Ortho-rectified aerial image of phase 1 of the peel house after excavation of the clay floors and E-W 1m wide box section. The extension was completely excavated except for the south wall. Outbuilding wall C65 is visible top left. North is to the right of the image, dated 26/08/2019.



Figure 2.4 Aerial photograph dated 07/11/2018 showing primary floors of peel house.

Outside the walls of the peel house c.0.3m to the south a narrow gully (C59) ran roughly parallel to the south wall from a butt end opposite the end of the byre drain. It varied in width from 0.5m to 0.8m and was 0.15m in depth (Figure 4), except at the west end where it had deepened from erosion and had undermined the corner stone. It was primarily filled with dark grey brown silty clay (C58) and overlain by red brown silt-clay that was also the upper fill of the sump end (C69/50). The

primary fill included a clay pipe bowl dating to c.1650-70, suggesting it had been filled in at that time (F270). To the south-east a cobbled yard (C4 and C5) was uncovered, roughly 3.5-4m across. Finds attributed to it were from its surface and are not sealed by it.

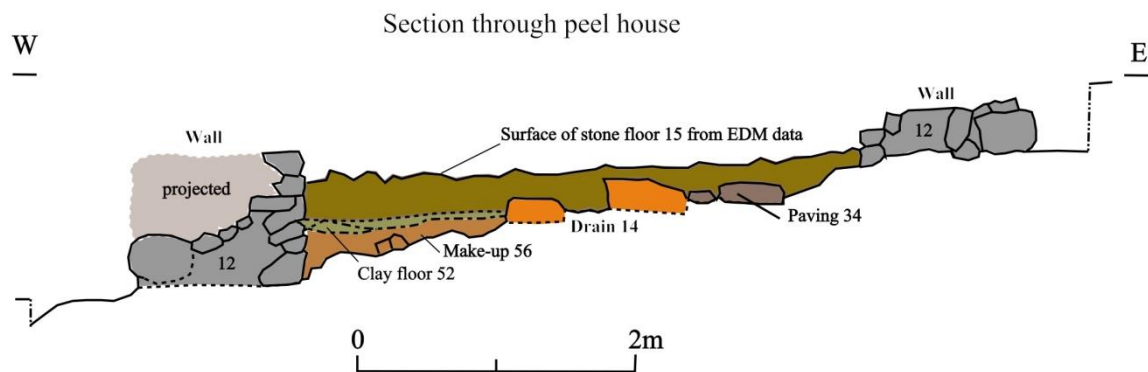


Figure 3 Drawn W-E section of the peel house showing the primary byre drain, paving and make-up, with the surface of secondary stone floor 15 over (profile added from EDM data recorded 31/07/2018).

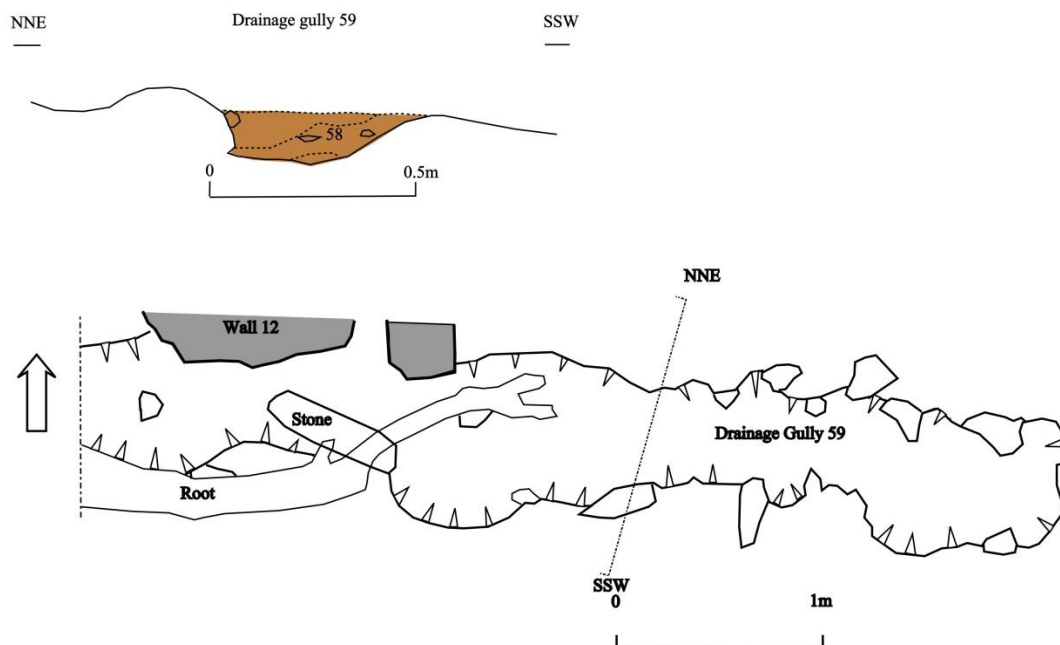


Figure 4 Section and plan of the east-west drainage gully (C59) outside south wall of the peel house (C12).



Figure 5 Wall of outbuilding C65 from the S with the construction trench C66 visible on its right hand side.

The Outbuilding

In the south-west corner of the trench where the ground sloped down (Figure 2.1 and 5), the wall of a building (C65) was located which was aligned on the same axis as the peel house, but had narrower walls. Terraced into the slope of the ground to a depth of c.0.20m, with a narrow construction trench visible on its east side (C66) filled with medium sized stones and brown silt (C67), it measured 0.65m in thickness and like the peel house was built with large and medium sized rubble with a brown clay-silt bonding (C70). It stood to two courses in places, c.0.3m in height, and c.1.65m of its length was revealed in the trench and it appears to turn west at its south end to leave the trench on the evidence of the cut of the construction trench. This building was sealed under a red-brown silt layer (C6/50) that had been used as make-up for the extension to the building in phase 2. This layer also overlay what may be a demolition trench for the building that was cut into the underlying subsoil to a depth of 0.12m at its east but deepened 0.25m to the west (C64). The trench was 2m long and 0.8m width at its greatest. Part of the construction trench for the building became visible once it had been emptied of its primary fill of brown and yellow clay silt (C63) and upper fill of mottled darker and lighter brown clay (C62). No clay pipe was found in any of the contexts associated with it.

Phase 2 Conversion of byre to domestic occupation

This phase encompasses the remodelling of the peel house into a domestic house with a ground floor kitchen occupying the northern two-thirds of the structure. The equivalent floor of the south part was missing, but an entrance at the same level was noted in the east wall at this end. It is assumed for the sake of simplicity that the extension of the house to the south belongs to this phase (Figures 5.1 and 5.3).

Conversion of byre to kitchen

On top of the byre drain and surrounding clay and paved floor described in phase 1, the northern two-thirds of the interior of the peel house was raised by the insertion of a closely packed floor of medium sized stones set on end in a red-brown clay matrix with frequent cavities where the clay had dropped through gaps between in the stones (C15). At its west side the stone floor stood to a depth of 0.4m in height over the phase 1 surface, but was only a maximum of 0.25m at the east side (Figure 2). Underneath the stone floor there was a spread of yellow and brown silty clay containing some large angular stones (C44) of variable depth, but generally no more than 0.05m to 0.1m in depth forming a base for the stone floor. The surface of the floor was a relatively level cobbled surface in the middle of which there was a hearth stone which had broken in the middle (C37) with adjacent hearth stone hearths in echelon towards the north-east corner (C36, C17, C45, C46). All the hearth stones comprised flat river-washed greywacke, all of which had shattered due to the heat of the fire. Along the east and north walls an L-shaped area of the stone-floor (up to 0.5m across) was absent, possibly robbed (C16) to a depth of up to 0.15m, revealing a mixed layer of yellow and brown clay with charcoal beneath (C18, see phase 1 above). In the middle of the north wall and adjacent to the north-most hearth stone (C46) was an area of paving 1.3m in length and 0.65m in width (C38). The south edge of the stone floor comprised a kerb of large oblong stones (C35) that ran east-west across the whole breadth of the house except for a short gap of 0.5m at the west end, which had been robbed. A small line of flat paving stone lay against the west wall at this point, possibly from the threshold of an entrance into the adjacent room. Apart from these features there was also a small hollow in the floor about 0.7m east of the central hearth C37. It is not clear if this was an intentional feature or subsidence. The total absence of any structural remains at this level to the south of this floor suggests there was a timber floor at this end. Three smoothed stones were observed in the outer edge of the east wall just north of the south-east corner at about 0.3m above the level of the drain, possibly indicating an entrance into the house (Figure 5.5).

South extension to peel house

The south extension was a slightly narrower structure that was an addition to Building 2, extending 5m to the south. Its east and west walls had been largely robbed of stone, but enough of the facings of both survived to indicate the structure was 6.2m in breadth overall with a rounded external south-east corner and squared southwest corner, where there was a large foundation stone (Figure 5.1). Its wall (C10) was slightly narrower, c.1.1m thick, but of similar construction to the main structure, yellow sandstone rubble bonded with red-brown silty-clay. No entrance was noted; the height of the surviving S wall at 0.5m precludes any opening there, but one could have been in either the east or west walls. The interior of the extension was partly paved with flat stones (C43). This overlay a make-up of brown silt with occasional charcoal flecks and oranges clay patches (C57) that was spread over the large angular scree rubble in the middle part of the extension running under the south wall (C10). The south-east corner of the wall was built over an area of smaller hard-packed

stones that was spread inside and outside the wall (C4 & C5), interpreted as a cobbled surface that predates the extension (see phase 1). The west part of the building and extending in a line diagonally across the interior from the SW corner to the north-east was covered by a make-up of red-brown silty-clay (C50) which overlay the phase 1 outbuilding wall C65 and abutted the south wall of the peel house (C12), containing small stones and pieces of pottery. All of these layers produced pieces of clay pipe.



Figure 5.1 Ortho-rectified aerial image of phase 2 showing the raised stone floor with hearths overlying the primary byre drain and the extension to the left of it. North is to the right of the image. Aerial image dated 23/07/2018.

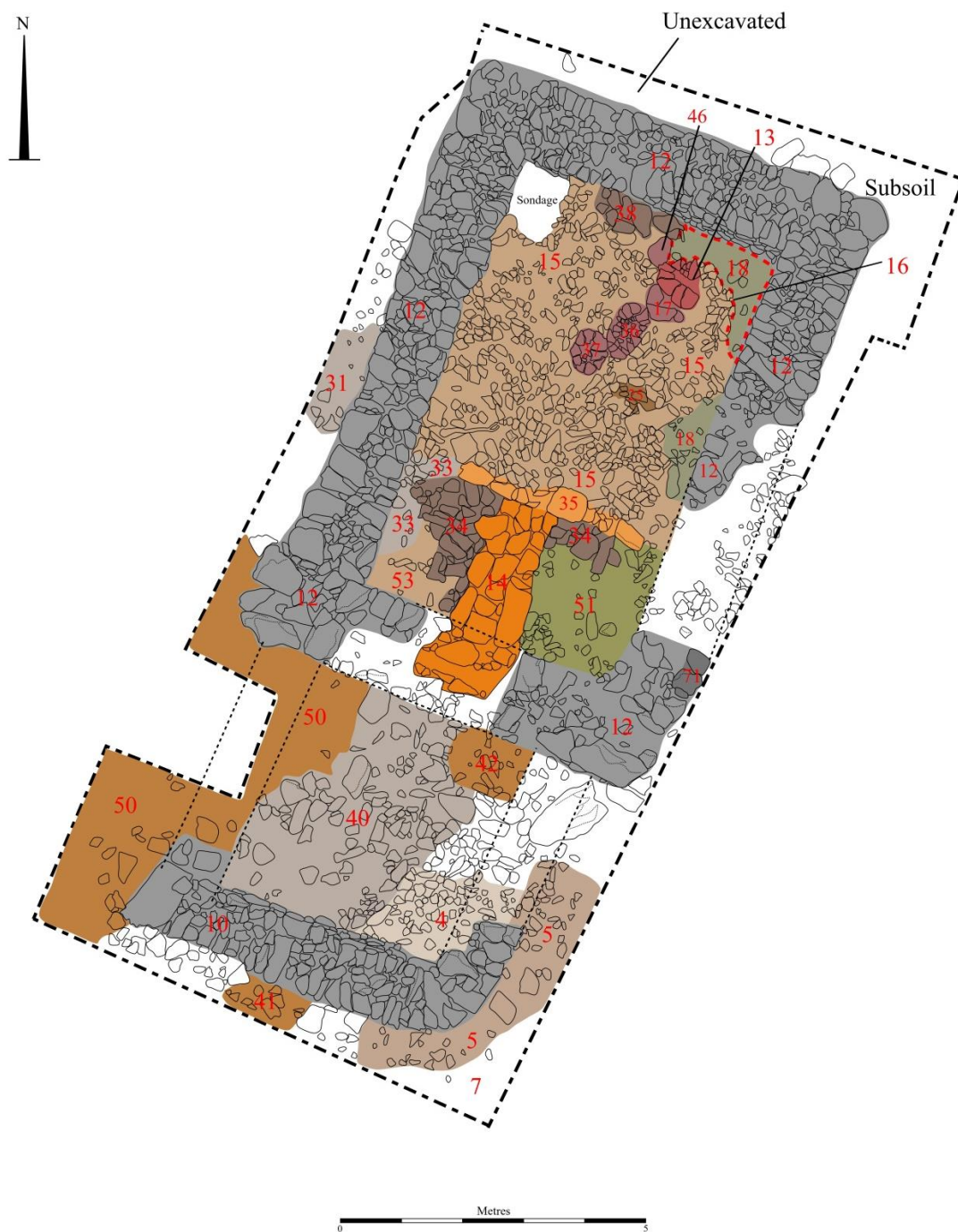


Figure 5.3 Plan of Phase 2 also showing the south extension. The stone floor 15 was reveted by an edge of stones C35 and contained a row of hearths five hearths, C36, C37, C17, C45, C46 (Phase 4 Hearth 13 overlay C45). No equivalent floor was found in the S part of the peel house and the underlying Phase 1 floor is depicted in this area. Layer 40 in the extension to the S is a burnt layer spread over the underlying floor 43. Plan based on aerial image dated 23/07/2018.



Figure 5.4 The two threshold stones in the E wall (C71) showing signs of smoothing due to wear. It indicates the location of a rear entrance to the peel house in its secondary phase of occupation at a higher level than the primary byre floor in the background.



Figure 5.5 Hearth 45, revealed on removal of Phase 4 hearth 13, lying between hearths 17 and 46.

Phase 3 Destruction of the house by fire

This phase is marked by the spread of burnt material across the stone floor of the phase 2 house suggesting the house was burnt down (Figure 6.1). The amount of burnt material over the paving in the extension appears to place the two events together, although this would be difficult to prove. The burnt layer comprises mottled dark brown and grey silty clay with frequent fragments and comminuted particles of charcoal, with occasional medium stones and large stones (C3) which spread across the whole of the stone floor (C15). Lenses of reddish brown silt suggest burnt turf. The thickness of the deposit varied according to the unevenness of the cobbled floor. For the most part the deposits were only a few centimetres thick, but it was up to 0.15m in places (Figure 6.2). A box sample was taken from the thickest part of the deposit for analysis (S30). Frequent pieces of charcoal and clay pipe were recovered from the deposit including a complete bowl (F166) dated c.1650-70 and a sherd of 17th century Frechen stoneware (F98). Some of the burnt deposit was spread beyond the edge of the revetment of the floor onto the byre floor below, especially in the south-west of the building (C33). A Frechen bottleneck with face mask was found in the burnt deposit C33 (F213). There was an absence of burnt deposits elsewhere at the S end of the peel house where post-occupation deposits lay directly on the Phase 1 floor. In the south extension the burnt material (C40) was composed of mottled orange brown clay and dark brown silt with charcoal flecks and was mainly found where there was paving, but was not observed elsewhere. The post-occupation robbing of the walls to east and west may also have included removal of some of the paving, both of this phase and the later phase of floor (C11).

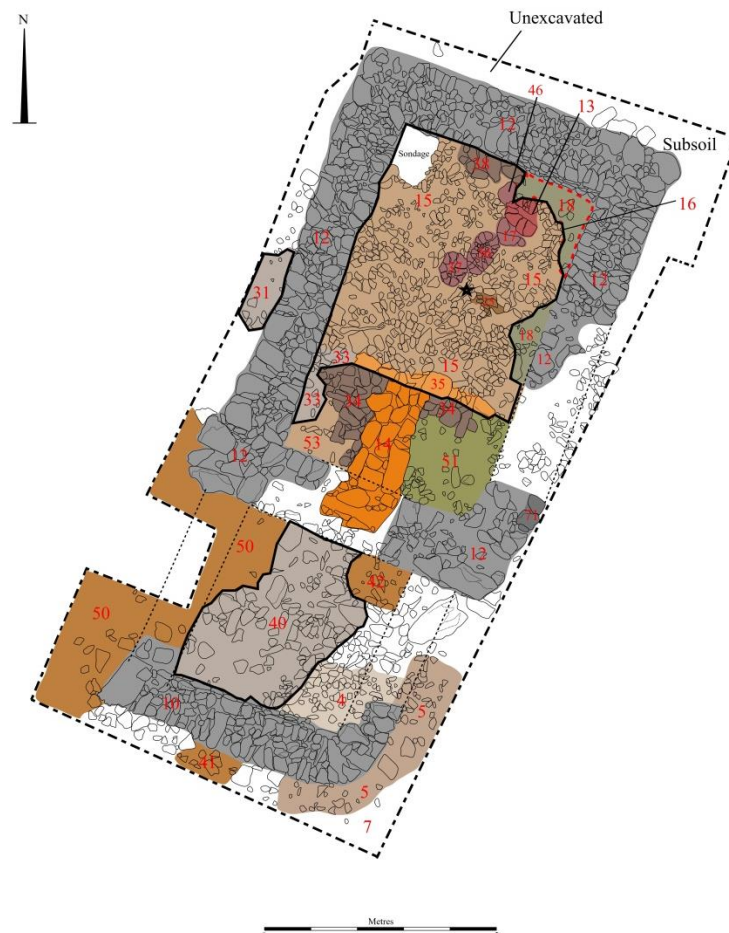


Figure 6.1 Burnt deposits outlined with box sample location marked by star.



Figure 6.2 The burnt deposit showing the location of the box sample (S30), plan location on Figure 6.1.

Phase 4 Reoccupation

This phase saw the laying of new hearths and floors in both parts of the building. In the north end of the building a new floor of grey clay (C19) was laid over the burnt deposit (Figures 7.1, 7.2 and 7.3). This was not recognised as a floor initially and was much thinner towards the west side of the building (Figure 10). At its thickest adjacent to the new hearth stone (C13) that was laid in the north-east corner, which it abutted, it was 0.15m in thickness. The hearth was broken on its north edge where there was a robber trench along the north wall (C16) possibly it is suggested, to remove a fireback. There is no evidence for the flooring of the south end where some of the burnt deposits were spread over the edge of the revetment of the stone floor (C35). However it is possible that the two stones set back from the reveted edge of the stone floor at right angles to one another may be part of the base of a new timber partition (C22), leaving a ledge for a timber floor.

In the extension a new paved floor (C11) was laid over a make-up of dark brown silty deposits (C28 and C32). A hearth (C9) forming a hollow in the paved floor was established on this paving against the middle of the south wall, with signs of reddening of the matrix of the paving due to heat. It was partly filled with grey clay and angular stones (C21), indicating domestic use of the south extension (Figure 8). A soil sample of the hearth fill was taken.



Figure 7.1 Aerial photograph of the grey clay floor-surface (C19) with broken hearth stone (C13) which it abuts to the right of the ranging pole. The dark grey area on the left alongside the wall is the burnt layer (C3) that underlies it showing through the grey clay while under excavation to the left of the section line. The two large stones at the bottom left of the floor (C22) may be a base for a timber partition.



Figure 7.2 Vertical aerial photograph dated 9/9/2017 showing the final phase of occupation.

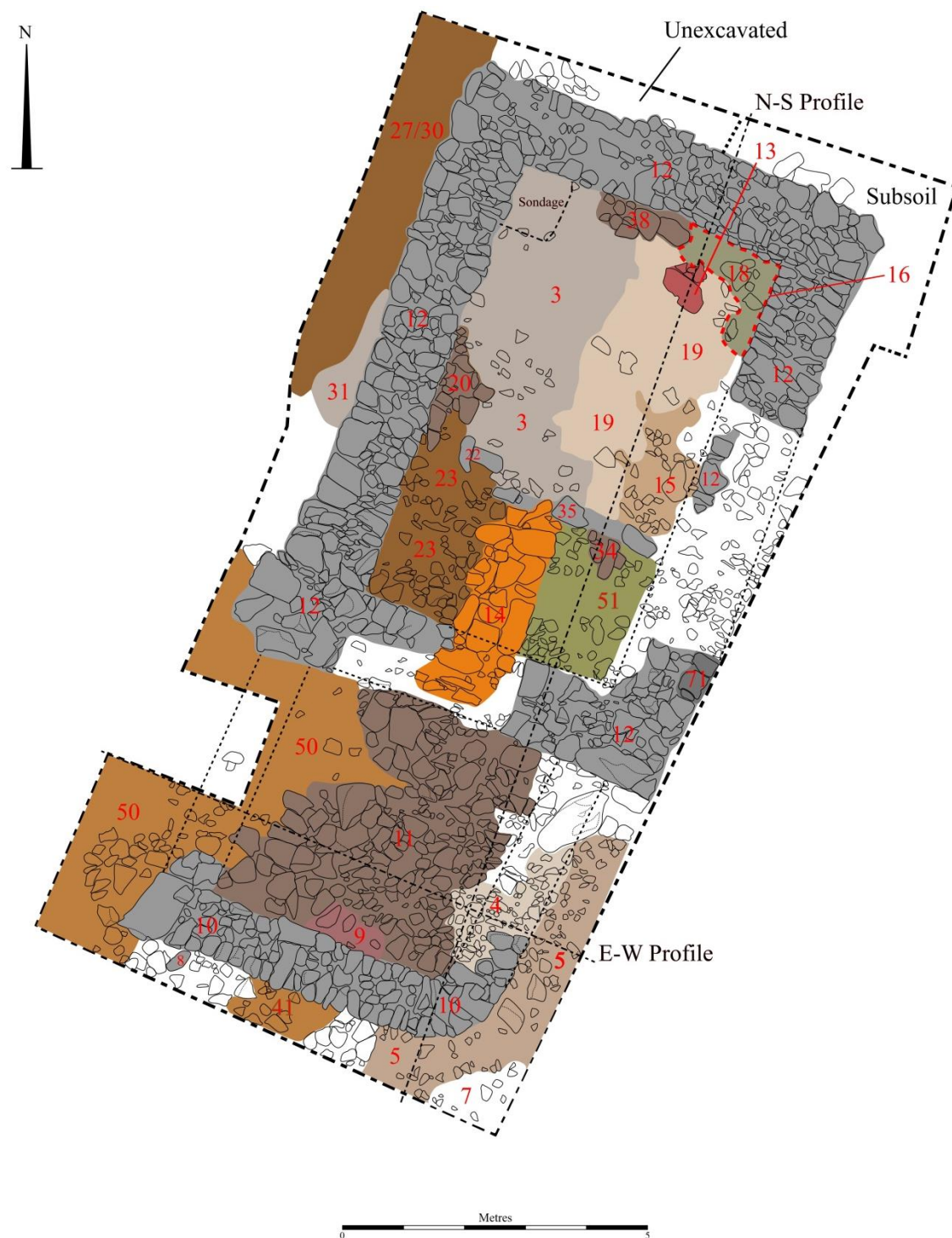


Figure 7.3 Plan of Phase 4: Building 2. Grey clay layer 19 extended over layer 3, but was thinner to the W and not defined until it became thicker, but see sondage Figure 10. Plan based on aerial image, dated 9/9/2017.

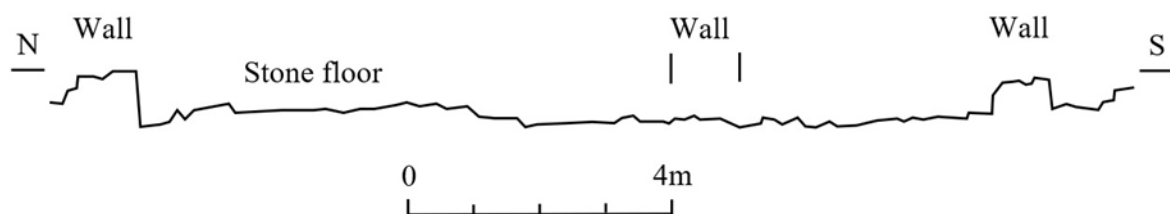


Figure 7.4 N-S Profile across Phase 4 floors. (EDM data 24/08/2017)



Figure 8 Phase 4 hearth (C9) in the extension against the south wall (C10) set on a layer of paving (C11). The reddened soil may be seen beside the wall.

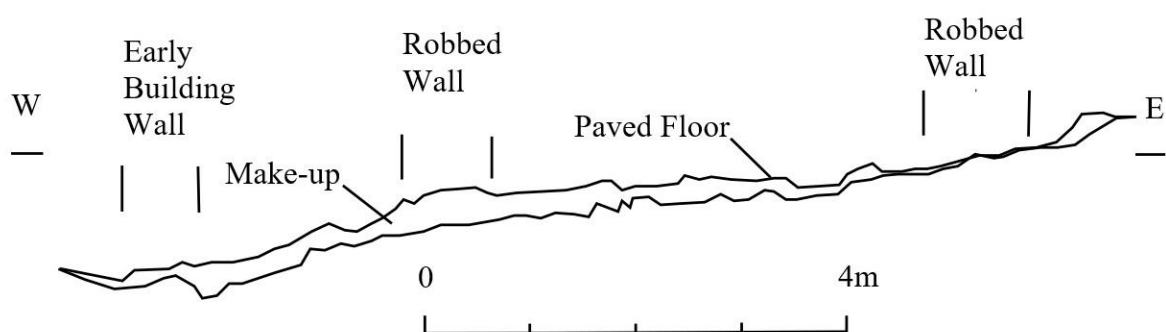


Figure 9 W-E profiles across the extension to Building 2 (Upper 26/08/2017, Lower 26/08/2019). The upper surface shows the paved floor of the extension (C11) before excavation and the lower after excavation of it and make-up (C50). The wall of primary phase structure C65 is at a lower level. See Figure 5.3 for line of profiles.

Phase 5

Demolition and robbing of stone

The demolition of the house was comprehensive. The walls (C12) at the south end were reduced to the large stone footings except in the middle where even the footings had been removed, revealing the sump at the end of the byre drain. The middle of the east wall had also been robbed to ground level. At the north end the robbing was less severe preserving the walls to about 1m in height, but reducing progressively to the south on the west wall and abruptly a few metres from the north end on the east. The east and west walls of the extension were completely robbed except for a return of the inside wall on the west and the outside on the east. Most of the back fill comprised red-brown silty clay mixed with medium and large stones which it is presumed came from the walls of the building. This deposit (C2 and C23) was evident down to the paved floor and drain of the primary phase in the south end of the peel house and to paved floor C11 in the extension.

Phase 6

In the 1970s the site was ploughed in preparation for forestry planting with the furrow spaced c1.75m apart, cutting into the building ruins, pulling up at least one large stone from its east wall and damaging other upstanding walls. For the most part the floors escaped damage.



Figure 10 Trench 3 sondage north-west corner, showing successive floor levels; the final grey clay floor (C19) over a thin band of charcoal rich layer (C3), the brown clay and end-set stones of the raised floor (C15) and below that orange silty clay make-up (C44) over a dark grey clay (C48) that was spread over the primary mixed yellow and red-brown clay floor (C52). West wall (C12) to right.

4. Interpretation

The building that has been uncovered here measures 10m in length by 7.2m in breadth, proportions of 1:1.4, and has walls between 1.2 and 1.4m in thickness bonded with clay, which compares well with the peel houses in the Southdean area of Roxburghshire, such as Kilnsike at the smaller end of the range. In contrast to bastle houses, like that at Glenochar, it is not bonded with mortar (RCAHMS 1994, Ward 2017 and Cruft et al. 2006). Like the Southdean peel houses it has clay-bonded walls and a ground floor entrance in the one end in its primary phase on the evidence of the height of the surviving north and west walls and the unlikely possibility of an entrance on the east at the foot of the steep, scree-covered hillside that would be impractical for access by cattle, requiring a step-down. The entrance location would seem to be confirmed by the drainage gully that starts just outside the middle of the S wall at the end of the byre drain and descends to run out of the trench to the west. Although this is additional to the stone-lined sump found in the bottom of the robber trench aligned at right-angles to the drain, it is possible that the stone-lined sump was inadequate. While it is similar in size to the bastle at Glenochar, if not in construction, with Glenochar being lime-mortar bonded, it differs in having an end entrance as opposed to a side entrance. As with Glenochar, it has a grip or byre drain in its ground floor, which extends the length of its interior and empties at either end into a sump under the wall, indicating its use as a byre for cattle. There was a patchy spread of compressed dark-brown clay with red-brown inclusions (C48) in the north end of the byre which filled the north end of the drain and sump at that end as well as elsewhere under the make up for the phase 2 stone floor. The origin of this layer is not understood, but it may be left from the last use of the byre (soil samples S48, 52, 54, 58, 64). The building was built side-on to the slope which was not levelled except where the walls were built and the interior levelled up internally to make a roughly even floor.

There is no stratigraphically sound dating for the structure. A section through the walls produced nothing and the well-sealed primary floors (C12, 51 and 52) did not produce any finds and it is suggested that a date to either side AD 1600 would be appropriate for the primary phase on architectural grounds. However, residual late medieval pottery was found in the floor on the north-east quadrant (C34, 54, 55) and the primary fill of the sump at the south end (C49): the latter contained a sherd of early Rhenish stoneware in the primary fill of the sump at the south end of the drain (F42), which gives a *terminus post quem* of the 15th century. A single small piece of clay-pipe stem found in the floor make-up in the southwest corner (C53) is thought to be intrusive due to the lack of any clay floor covering this quadrant, suggesting it had been robbed, and it is directly overlain by the phase 3 burnt layer (C33). The secondary stone infill narrowing the north end of the byre drain (C54) also produced a fragment of clay pipe from the top of its surface, which may indicate the byre was in use up until the period when clay pipe became widely distributed in Scotland in the second quarter of the 17th century.

The other structure thought to be from this phase is a much smaller building with walls half as thick at 0.6m, which was set into the slope to the south-west, and was aligned on the same orientation as the peel house. Stratigraphically it predates the extension to the building in phase 2, having been demolished to make way for it and covered over with a spread of red-brown silty-clay make-up. Like the primary phase of the peel house no clay-pipe was found in its associated layers of occupation, but was found in the overlying make-up for phase 2 (C50). It is interpreted as a small outbuilding for the peel house. In the return between this structure and the peel house there was a cobbled surface

(C4 and C5) suggesting a yard covering its eastern half of this space as it survives, but it may once have been more extensive prior to the extension of the building to the south in phase 2.

The conversion of the peel house to a domestic building with a large kitchen on the ground floor marks a significant change in the structure, creating a larger house with more domestic space. The interior was re-floored with end-on set stone or cobbles set in a red-brown clay matrix occupying the northern two thirds of the interior, raising the floor by c.0.25m. Into the floor a central hearth with also four adjacent hearths to its north-north-east were set. This suggests a large inglenook fireplace, with a hanging lum to extract the smoke, suitable for large scale cooking and catering. No floor at the same level was preserved in the smaller south end and it is proposed that there was a timber sprung floor set on the reveted edge of the stone floor. The spread of burnt deposits over the edge of the stone floor and particularly into the southwest quadrant (C33) is in favour of the presence of a sprung timber floor in this phase. However, it was absent in other parts across the south end, which might have been expected if this end of the building had been burnt too. An alternative is that the patchy spread of charcoal deposits is the result of robbing a paved floor at demolition which has led to the patchy spread of the burnt deposits in the south end. This too seems unsatisfactory as paved stones would be laid in a suitable bedding material of which there was no trace.

In terms of dating, the floor for this new domestic arrangement (C15) included at least one well-stratified piece of clay pipe as did the bedding layer underneath (C44) and this phase is firmly dated to the mid to late 17th century. It is presumably with this phase that the entrance in the south end of the east side belongs since it too is raised about 0.25m above the primary floor level, matching that of the inserted stone floor. It provided a necessary ground-floor entrance once the extension of the building to the south had been added, either blocking off the original byre entrance in that end or converting it to an internal entrance. An entrance here into the smaller south room suggests this was a lobby leading to stairs to an upper floor where the private chambers of the occupants lay. The extension of the house by 5m to the south provided another 16m² of floor space at ground-floor level, but apart from the paved floor (C43) no other evidence of its use was obtained. This was laid over a levelled area partly made-up with brought in soil (C50) and partly by the natural scree and the cobbled yard that occupied the area to the south, southeast. The make-up was given a *terminus post quem* by the clay pipe bowl of c 1650-70 (F270) that was found in the fill of the peel house drainage gully (C58), covered in to make way for the extension of the house, giving a likely date of the third quarter of the 17th century for the extension to the building. It is not possible to be certain that there was an upper floor at this end, but the thickness of the walls at c. 0.9-1m were substantial enough to support it. The lower level of its paved floor, with no trace of domestic use, suggests that this was a storage area rather than domestic space.

Overlying the raised cobbled stone and clay floor (C15) there was a destruction layer of charcoal rich silt (C3) which spread over the reveted south edge of the floor into the cavity left by the removal of the floor in the south end, especially in the southwest quadrant (C33). The charcoal fragments in the silt layer provide evidence of the wood used in the construction of the building, presumably coming from the first floor or roof above. One of the clay pipe bowls from the deposit is a clay pipe bowl dated c. 1650-70 (F166), which is more precise than may be obtained from radiocarbon dating of the charcoal. In addition to this evidence from a burning event within the peel house in this phase, the floor in the extension to the south also preserved traces of a burning event across it (C40) over the primary paved floor (C43). The presence of one piece of grozed window glass in the burnt deposit of

the peel house indicates there were glazed windows, either at this level or in the upper floor. Possible fragments of burnt clay, daub or mortar have been sampled for further analysis.

The final phase of the building's use is represented by the covering of the north end with a new floor of grey clay and a new hearth stone providing heating and catering on a smaller scale than before. However the robbing of the floor in the north-east corner along the face of the wall suggests that there was a substantial piece of stonework in the corner, such as a fireback. No equivalent new floor was found in the south part of the peel house, possibly for the reasons discussed above. The south extension received a new paved floor (C11) which survived more widely across its interior than before and included a hollow adjacent to the south wall that showed discolouring due to its use as a hearth for domestic heating, suggesting a lum or wooden chimney was inserted to heat this room, indicating a change in use from storage to a more domestic function. It is not clear when the final phase ceased, but the small amount of datable 18th century artefacts from stratified contexts does not suggest it continued beyond the earlier part of the century. A shard of what may be window glass was found in the excavation of this floor, but it is clear glass suggesting a 19th century date (F212).

The presence of 18th-19th century pottery in the demolition layers, especially in the north part of the trench where 80% of it was found (T3 in record), may well be related to the sheep farmer's house to the north of the peel house. It was also at this end where most of the bottle glass was also found. The demolition material consisted of medium and large stones and red-brown silty-clay similar to that which made up the walls of the building, representing what was discarded in the process. Sherds of a floral decorated pearl ware vessel dated 1790-1810 (F80) found on the top of the north wall of the peel house are a good indication of the date of its demolition.

5. References

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7. Appendices

Appendix 1: List of contexts

| Context no. | Context | Position | Description |
|-------------|------------------------|--|---|
| 1 | Turf and soil | Site building 2 | Top soil covering T3, 4 and 5 |
| 2 | Tumble and soil | Site building 2 | Orange brown silty clay with small, medium & large stones |
| 3 | Occupation layer | Centre N end of building T3 under C19 | Mottled dark brown & grey silty clay random medium & large stones |
| 4 | Cobbles | E of paved floor inside N end S wall T4 | Densely packed small rounded stones – finds from excavating surface |
| 5 | Cobbles | Outside building to E T4 | Small to medium rounded stones – finds from excavating surface |
| 6 | Make-up layer | Outside S wall to SW T4, same as C50 | Orange silty-clay with large stones |
| 7 | Natural ground surface | E of cobbles outside building T4 | Orange brown sand and gravel with medium stones |
| 8 | Orthostat | S of S wall towards W end T4 | Upright boulder close to wall C10, part of N-S wall |
| 9 | Hearth | Close to inside S wall at W end T4 | Heat shattered and blackened stones with dark grey clay |
| 10 | Wall | South end T4 | Clay-bonded, 1m wide, red brown silty-clay with large stones. |
| 11 | Paved floor | N of S wall inside building, appears to overlay C4 | Large flat stones with orange brown clay below & between |
| 12 | Wall | North, south, east & west | Clay-bonded, 1.2m wide, orange brown with large stones. |
| 13 | Hearth | NE corner T3 | Discoloured, shattered stone slab |
| 14 | Drain | N-W with dogleg to E-W T5 | Lined by stones on either side |
| 15 | Packing stones | NW corner T3 under C3 & E side of C3 | Vertical medium stones |
| 16 | Cut | NE corner T3. Cuts down to C18 | Post occupation robbed edge through hearths |
| 17 | Hearth | NE corner T3 under C13 | Discoloured shattered stone slab |
| 18 | Possible floor layer | NE corner T3 under C17 and C15, same as C55 | Mottled dark brown and grey silty clay |
| 19 | Clay spread | Eastern half T3 over C3 | Grey clay – thins to W |
| 20 | Paving stones | SW corner T3 abuts C12 over C15 | Overlies C3 |
| 21 | Infill of hearth | Hearth C9 by S wall T4 | Angular stones in grey clay |
| 22 | Rectangular stone X2 | Overlying C3 and | Large stone slabs possibly |

| | | | |
|----|------------------|---|---|
| | | underlying C23 | partition base |
| 23 | Clay layer | Abutting C22, overlying C3 and same as C2 | Brown clay silt and medium sized stones |
| 24 | Hearth | Centre N end under C19 | Large broken flat stone |
| 25 | Hollow | E of C24 under C19 | Shallow hollow in C15 |
| 26 | Infill C25 | same extent as C25 | Dark grey silt |
| 27 | Layer | Under topsoil W of wall | Light brown clay over C31 |
| 28 | Layer | Under C9 and paving C11 | Dark brown silt with yellow patches |
| 29 | Infill drain C14 | E edge of drain | Dark brown silt |
| 30 | Layer N end | Under topsoil outside W wall | Mid brown silt and tumble (piece of clay stem) |
| 31 | Layer | Dark brown mottled silt | Charcoal rich under C27 |
| 32 | Layer | SE corner T 4&5 | Mid brown silt - make-up under paving |
| 33 | Layer | Under C23 and over C34 and C35 | Mottled brown silt, dark brown silt, yellow clay |
| 34 | Paving | Runs under C35 | Adjacent to drain C14 |
| 35 | Revetment wall | Edge for packing C15 - under C3 | 3 large stones in line across building |
| 36 | Hearth | Abutting C17 | Large river-washed flat stone, heat shattered. Rounded edges |
| 37 | Hearth | Abutting C36 (same as C24) | |
| 38 | Paving | Abutting N wall C12 | |
| 39 | Cut | Robber trench NE corner building 2 = C16 | |
| 40 | Layer | Under C32 | Mottled orange brown clay & dark brown silt with charcoal flecks |
| 41 | Layer | Abutting wall C10 | Brown silt |
| 42 | Layer | Abuts wall C12 on S=C50? | Mixed orange clay and brown silt with charcoal flecks |
| 43 | Paving | Under C40 | Large flat stones |
| 44 | Layer | Under C15, same extent | Yellow & brown loose silty clay. Contains large angular stones. |
| 45 | Hearth | Below C13 abuts C17 between C17 & C46 | Heat shattered hearth stone |
| 46 | Hearth | Below C13 abuts C45 & C17 | Heat shattered hearth stone |
| 47 | Layer | Between C17 & C45 interstices thereof | Charcoal rich dark brown silty layer infilling interstices |
| 48 | Layer | Below C44, sealed by it | Cracked dark brown clay layer found in patches |
| 49 | Fill | Fill of E-W leg of drain C14 | Red brown silty clay, charcoal flecks, small stones, piece of pottery |
| 50 | Layer | T4 under paving C11 and C43 | Red brown silty clay, charcoal flecks, small |

| | | | |
|----|-------------------|--|--|
| | | | stones, piece of pottery |
| 51 | Layer | Below C2 and Drain C4? SE quadrant Building 2 yellow brown clay | Yellow brown clay |
| 52 | Layer | Under C44 NW corner B2 | Mixed yellow clay and red brown silt with charcoal fragments |
| 53 | Layer | SW corner B2 | Red brown silty clay with small stones |
| 54 | Drain infill | E side N end N-S drain B2 | Medium to large stones infilling expansion of drain |
| 55 | Layer | Under paving C34 NE quadrant B2 | Dark brown silty clay with charcoal flecks |
| 56 | Layer | Under clay layer C52 | Orange gravel & medium stones |
| 57 | Layer | Under paving C43 | Brown silt make-up for C43, charcoal flecks and orange patches |
| 58 | Fill | Under C50 | Gully infill of dark brown silty clay |
| 59 | Gully | Cut for 58 - E-W | About 0.4m across and 0.15 deep |
| 60 | Layer | Under wall 12 at SW corner, same as C50 | Mottled red and mid brown silt-clay |
| 61 | Fill | Under corner layer C60, same as C58 | Brown silt, charcoal flecks, medium and large stones |
| 62 | Layer | Under C50 by W baulk overlying a grey/yellow silt | Mottled brown clay frequent charcoal flecks circa 10cms thick |
| 63 | Fill | Of cut C64 | Grey/yellow clay silt with charcoal flecks and medium stones in red- brown clay and angular stones |
| 64 | Cut | Roughly parallel to C65 cutting red brown clay C63, 2m long from N-S, 0.9m from W baulk | |
| 65 | Wall | Under C50. Aligned N-S turns W 1.65m from return in baulk | Large facing stones on a rubble base with brown clay silt bonding |
| 66 | Cut | Under C50 | Construction trench for wall C65 |
| 67 | Fill | Under C50, fill of C66 | Medium sized rubble and brown silt |
| 68 | Pit | Under C50 at SW corner of C12, same as C59 | Duplicated due to order of excavation, found to be W end of C59 |
| 69 | Upper fill of C68 | Same as C50 | Red brown silty-clay with medium and large stones |
| 70 | Fill | Matrix of wall C65 | Brown clay silt bonding |

Appendix 2: List of Finds

| Find | C'text | No. of finds | Material | Description | Date | Photo | Notes | Phase |
|------|--------|--------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-------|--|-------|
| 1.1 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | 0 | 30.05.15 | 1.1 | 0 | 5 |
| 1.2 | 2 | 3 | Glass | 0 | 30.06.15 | 1.2 | 0 | 5 |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Horseshoe arm | 30.05.15 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| 3 | 2 | 1 | Glass | 0 | 13.06.15 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 4 | 2 | 1 | Metal | ? In wood | 20.06.15 | 4 | Sent for X-ray | 5 |
| 5 | 2 | 1 | Clay | stem | 20.06.15 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| 7 | 2 | 1 | Glass | Same as F3 | 20.06.15 | 7 | 0 | 5 |
| 8 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Nail | 20.06.15 | 8 | From tumble. Sent for X-ray | 5 |
| 9 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 27.06.15 | 9 | 0 | 5 |
| 10 | 2 | 1 | Metal | 0 | 27.06.15 | 10 | 0 | 5 |
| 11 | 2 | 1 | Glass | 0 | 27.06.15 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 12 | 2 | 2 | Daub | Burnt | 27.06.15 | 12 | 0 | 5 |
| 13 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Bowl | 4.07.15 | 13 | Base of trench, complete | 5 |
| 14.1 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Nail? | 11.07.15 | 14 | Sent for X-ray | 5 |
| 14.2 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 11.07.15 | 14.2 | 0 | 5 |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | Metal | Coin | 11.07.15 | 15 | From outside W wall | 5 |
| 16.1 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 25.07.15 | 16.1 | 0 | 5 |
| 16.2 | 2 | 1 | Metal | In wood | 25.07.15 | 16.2 | Sent for X-ray | 5 |
| 17 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 25.07.15 | 17 | 0 | 5 |
| 18 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Med pot | 01.08.15 | 18 | Pale red with grey inside | 5 |
| 19 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Bowl | 01.08.15 | 19 | Complete | 5 |
| 20 | 2 | 1 | Glass | Green | 08.08.15 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 21 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Bellarmine | 15.08.15 | 21 | In tumble | 5 |
| 22 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Grey with glaze | 15.08.15 | 22 | ditto | 5 |
| 23 | 2 | 1 | Stone | Dressed | 22.08.15 | 23 | Outside S wall, after removal of topsoil | 5 |
| 24 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Corroded Nail? | 22.08.15 | 24 | Inner wall down 2nd course | 5 |
| 25 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Bowl | 05.09.15 | 25 | Inside S wall, complete | 5 |
| 26 | SH | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 05.09.15 | 26 | 0 | US |
| 27 | 2(5) | 1 | Metal | Nail head | 5.09.15 | 27 | Cobbled surface S | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|------|---|---------|--------------------------------|----------|----|---|----|
| | | | | | | | wall | |
| 28 | SH | 1 | Metal | Nail | 5.09.15 | 28 | 0 | US |
| 29 | 2 | 1 | Stone | Sharpening | 5.09.15 | 29 | Next to inner S wall | 5 |
| 30 | 11 | 1 | Metal | 0 | 12.09.15 | 30 | In situ near inner S wall. Part of 144 | 4 |
| 31 | 2 | 1 | Metal | U-shaped, stirrup | 12.09.15 | 31 | Outside S wall Sent for X-ray | 5 |
| 32 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Rod | 19.09.15 | 32 | Tumble in W wall. Sent for X-ray | 5 |
| 33 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 26.09.15 | 33 | S end of W wall | 5 |
| 34 | 2 | 1 | Metal | ? Part nail | 26.09.15 | 34 | Outside S wall | 5 |
| 35 | 2(5) | 2 | Metal | ? Stud and nail | 3.10.15 | 35 | Outside S wall on cobbles | 5 |
| 36 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem c.35mm in length | 10.10.15 | 36 | Foot of outside W wall = C2 | 5 |
| 37 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 10.10.15 | 37 | Middle trench in tumble | 5 |
| 38 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem and heel | 10.10.15 | 38 | 0 | 5 |
| 39 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Clay | 10.10.15 | 39 | Under loose stone | 5 |
| 40 | 11 | 1 | Metal | Nail | 17.10.15 | 40 | Below paving slab | 4 |
| 41 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem circa 50mm in length | 24.10.15 | 41 | Under tumble by S wall | 5 |
| 42 | 49 | 4 | Pottery | Medieval | 24.10.15 | 42 | Under tumble in red brown silt of drain C14 | 1 |
| 43 | SH | 1 | Metal | Nail | 24.10.15 | 43 | 0 | US |
| 44 | 1 | 1 | Metal | Lead 2oz weight | 13.12.15 | 44 | W of W wall in topsoil | 5 |
| 45 | 1 | 1 | Metal | Horse shoe | 13.12.15 | 45 | W of W wall in topsoil. Sent for X-ray | 5 |
| 46 | 11 | 1 | Pottery | Green glaze | 19.03.16 | 46 | Between flat stones | 4 |
| 47 | US | 1 | Metal | Button with loop, Cu alloy | 9.04.16 | 47 | 1m east of dyke, not from T3-5 | US |
| 48 | 2 | 6 | Glass | Very dark green | 16.04.16 | 48 | 0 | 5 |
| 49 | 28 | 1 | Metal | Knife blade | 16.04.16 | 49 | Under | 4 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|---|---------|--|----------|----|---|---|
| | | | | | | | paving S end. Sent for X-ray | |
| 50 | 28 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 16.04.16 | 50 | Under paving S end | 4 |
| 51 | 1 | 1 | Pottery | Thin, yellow with writing | 16.04.16 | 51 | 0 | 5 |
| 52 | 2(5) | 1 | Metal | ?Head of nail | 16.04.16 | 52 | Cobbles E Tr4 | 4 |
| 53 | 1 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 20.04.16 | 53 | 0 | 5 |
| 54 | 1 | 2 | Clay | Pipe bowl part | 07.05.16 | 54 | 0 | 5 |
| 55 | 1 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 07.05.16 | 55 | 0 | 5 |
| 56 | 1 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 07.05.16 | 56 | 0 | 5 |
| 57 | 1 | 1 | Glass | Bottle neck | 07.05.16 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 58 | 1 | 3 | Pottery | Red with yellowish glaze | 14.05.16 | 58 | Top soil near W wall | 5 |
| 59 | 1 | 1 | Clay | Part of pipe bowl with rim | 14.05.16 | 59 | 0 | 5 |
| 60 | 1 | 2 | Glass | 0 | 14.05.16 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 61 | 1 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem 1" long | 14.05.16 | 61 | 0 | 5 |
| 62 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Dark grey rim | 14.05.16 | 62 | Plough groove near E trench edge | 5 |
| 63 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 14.05.16 | 63 | Plough groove | 5 |
| 64 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Medieval | 14.05.16 | 64 | Plough groove | 5 |
| 65 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 22.05.16 | 65 | N plough groove | 5 |
| 66 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Shot gun cartridge | 22.05.16 | 66 | 0 | 5 |
| 67 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 22.05.16 | 67 | 0 | 5 |
| 69 | 1 | 1 | Pottery | Medieval rim sherd | 04.06.16 | 69 | 0 | 5 |
| 70 | 1 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 18.06.16 | 70 | Top soil over E wall | 5 |
| 71 | 19 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 18.06.16 | 71 | Clay layer between grooves | 5 |
| 72 | 19(3) | 1 | Pottery | Large sherd grey red inside. Medieval | 18.06.16 | 72 | On occupation surface, base of groove | 4 |
| 73 | 1 | 1 | Pottery | Part cup handle glazed | 18.06.16 | 73 | Near surface plough groove | 5 |
| 74.1 | 2 | 2 | Clay | Pipe stem | 25.06.16 | 74 | W end plough groove | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|---|------|---------|--|----------|------|------------------------------------|---|
| 74.2 | 2 | 1 | Glass | Green bottle | 25.06.16 | 0 | W end plough groove | 5 |
| 75 | 2 | 1 | Glass | Green bottle | 02.07.16 | 0 | Deep in plough groove | 5 |
| 76.1 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Clay pipe bowl | 02.07.16 | 76.1 | Tumble centre T3 | 5 |
| 76.2 | 2 | 3 | Glass | Green bottle | 02.07.16 | 0 | Tumble centre T3 | 3 |
| 77 | 2 | 3 | Pottery | Part of find 80 | 02.07.16 | 77 | Tumble centre T3 | 5 |
| 78 | 2 | 2 | Clay | Pipe bowl & stem | 02.07.16 | 78 | From deep | 5 |
| 79 | 2 | c.60 | Glass | Green bottle | 02.07.16 | 79 | Near root NE corner building | 5 |
| 80 | 2 | 6 | Pottery | Tin glaze | 02.07.16 | 80 | Near root NE corner building | 5 |
| 81 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe bowl | 09.07.16 | 81 | 0 | 5 |
| 82 | 2 | 1 | Glass | 0 | 09.07.16 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| 83 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 09.07.16 | 83 | Red clay E wall | 5 |
| 84 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Green glaze, part of handle | 16.07.16 | 84 | Between stones | 5 |
| 85 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Red, thin curved | 16.07.16 | 85 | In soil | 5 |
| 86 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 16.07.16 | 86 | Plough groove | 5 |
| 87 | 2 | 1 | Metal | ? nail head embedded in clay/corrosion | 23.17.16 | 87 | Near wall middle | 5 |
| 88 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 23.07.16 | 88 | Lower red/brown clay | 5 |
| 89 | 2 | 2 | Clay | Pipe stem | 23.07.16 | 89 | Lower red/brown clay | 5 |
| 90 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Medieval grey | 23.07.16 | 90 | In clay | 5 |
| 91.1 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe bowl | 23.07.16 | 99.1 | Edge of plough groove | 5 |
| 91.2 | 2 | 3 | Glass | Green bottle | 23.07'16 | 0 | Edge of plough groove | 5 |
| 92 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem. Re-worked to make ? bead | 23.07.16 | 92 | 0 | 5 |
| 93 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 30.07.16 | 93 | 0 | 5 |
| 94 | 2 | 1 | Stone | Pot lid | 30.07.16 | 94 | Tumble/clay interface | 5 |
| 95 | 2 | 3 | Pottery | Glazed cup handle | 30.07.16 | 95 | 0 | 5 |
| 96 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 30.07.16 | 96 | Under tumble | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|---|---------|---------------------------------|----------|-----|--------------------------------------|----|
| 97 | 2 | 2 | Clay | Pipe stem | 30.07.16 | 97 | Under tumble | 5 |
| 98 | 3 | 1 | Pottery | Bellarmino blueish | 30.07.16 | 98 | On dark occupation layer near W wall | 3 |
| 99 | 3 | 3 | Clay | Pipe stem | 30.07.16 | 99 | On dark occupation layer near W wall | 3 |
| 100 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 30.07.16 | 100 | On dark occupation layer near W wall | 3 |
| 101 | 19 | 2 | Metal | ?Blade | 06.08.16 | 101 | Grey silty clay. Sent for X-ray | 4 |
| 102 | 19 | 2 | Clay | Pipe stem | 06.08.16 | 102 | Grey silty clay | 4 |
| 103 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 06.08.16 | 103 | 0 | 5 |
| 104 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe bowl | 13.08.16 | 104 | Red/brown clay | 5 |
| 105 | US | 1 | Stone | Gaming piece | 13.08.16 | 105 | Not in any context | US |
| 106 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 13.08.16 | 106 | 0 | 5 |
| 107 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 20.08.16 | 107 | 0 | 3 |
| 108 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 26.08.16 | 108 | Plough groove NE bay | 5 |
| 109 | 2 | 1 | Stone | ? Roof tile | 24.08.16 | 109 | From area of tumble | 5 |
| 110 | 2 | 7 | Bone | Animal-very friable | 24.08.16 | 110 | From baulk under large stone T3 | 5 |
| 111 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Nail | 24.08.16 | 111 | 0 | 5 |
| 112 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe bowl piece | 03.09.16 | 112 | Found when cleaning floor | 5 |
| 113 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe bowl piece | 10.09.16 | 113 | Outside E wall | 5 |
| 114 | 2 | 3 | Clay | Pipe stem | 10.09.16 | 114 | 0 | 5 |
| 115 | 2 | 2 | Metal | Nails, one with flat head | 10.09.16 | 115 | 0 | 5 |
| 116 | 2 | 2 | Clay | Pipe stems | 17.09.16 | 116 | 0 | 5 |
| 117 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Medieval grey outer red inner | 17.09.16 | 117 | Plough groove side | 5 |
| 118 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Cup handle part | 17.09.16 | 118 | 0 | 5 |
| 119 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 24.09.16 | 119 | 0 | 5 |
| 120 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Thick, grey outside, red inside | 24.09.16 | 120 | 0 | 5 |
| 121 | 2 | 3 | Clay | Pipe stem | 24.09.16 | 121 | 0 | 5 |
| 122 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Thick, red/brown | 01.10.16 | 122 | Found near surface | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----|---|---------|---------------------------|----------|-------|--|----|
| | | | | throughout | | | | |
| 123 | 11 | 2 | Pottery | Part glazed | 01.10.16 | 123 | Between paving stones | 4 |
| 124 | 2 | 1 | Metal | ? Part of boot heel plate | 01.10.16 | 124 | Near tree trunk | 5 |
| 125 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Part of horseshoe | 01.10.16 | 125 | 0 | 5 |
| 126 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 08.10.16 | 126 | Top cobbles | 5 |
| 127.1 | 2 | 3 | Clay | Clay pipe stems | 29.10.16 | 127.1 | 0 | 5 |
| 127.2 | 2 | 3 | Metal | Nail | 29.10.16 | 127.2 | 0 | 5 |
| 128 | 2 | 2 | Clay | Pipe stem & part bowl | 25.03.17 | 128 | Just under peaty layer, 1 in onsite record | 5 |
| 129 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 15.04.17 | 129 | In brown clay layer | 5 |
| 130 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Bowl | 22.04.17 | 130 | Small, complete | 5 |
| 131 | 2 | 2 | Pottery | Part of decorated pot | 22.04.17 | 131 | 0 | 5 |
| 132 | 2 | 1 | clay | Stem part | 22.04.17 | 132 | Brown colouration | 5 |
| 133 | 2 | 2 | Clay | Stem part | 22.04.17 | 133 | 0 | 5 |
| 134 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Bowl part | 19.04.17 | 134 | 0 | 5 |
| 135 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Pottery red throughout | 06.05.17 | 135 | 0 | 5 |
| 136 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Nail large square | 06.05.17 | 136 | Embedded in clay. Sent for Xray | 5 |
| 137 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Nail | 27.05.17 | 137 | 0 | 5 |
| 138.1 | 3 | 1 | Pottery | Medieval glazed | 03.06.17 | 138.1 | 0 | 3 |
| 138.2 | 3 | 2 | Glass | Green bottle | 03.06.17 | 138.2 | 0 | 3 |
| 138.3 | 3 | 4 | Clay | Stems | 03.06.17 | 138.3 | 0 | 3 |
| 139 | SH | 1 | Metal | Nail | 06.05.17 | 139 | Spoil Heap in onsite record | US |
| 140 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 24.06.17 | 140 | In dark layer overlying 'step | 3 |
| 141 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Med pot grey throughout | 01.07.17 | 141 | From near E wall | 5 |
| 142 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Med pot | 08.07.17 | 142 | 0 | 5 |
| 143 | 2 | 1 | Metal | Lead ball with protrusion | 08.07.17 | 143 | 0 | 5 |
| 144 | 11 | 1 | Metal | Rounded 'lump' with arm | 19.08.17 | 144 | Part of find 30. Sent for Xray, from near hearth | 4 |
| 145 | 11 | 1 | Metal | Iron square cut nail | 19.08.17 | 145 | From between paving stones | 4 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|----|------------|--------------------------------|----------|-------|---|---|
| 146 | SH | 1 | Metal | Cartridge 12 gauge pin-fired | 19.08.17 | 146 | Eley Bros London, C9 in onsite record | 5 |
| 147 | 11 | 1 | Metal | Nail bent | 02.09.17 | 147 | From between paving stones. Sent for X-ray | 4 |
| 148 | 1(12) | 1 | Pottery | Blue & white pottery | 16.09.17 | 148 | From infill N wall, cleaning wall top - intrusive | 5 |
| 149.1 | 3 | 2 | Metal | Nail ? In daub | 16.09.17 | 149.1 | Sent for X-ray | 3 |
| 149.2 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 16.09.17 | 149.2 | 0 | 3 |
| 150 | 19 | 1 | Daub | 0 | 16.09.17 | 150 | From grey clay layer | 4 |
| 151 | 3 | 3 | Daub | 0 | 23.09.17 | 151 | 0 | 3 |
| 152 | 3 | 2 | Clay | Stem | 23.09.17 | 152 | 0 | 3 |
| 153 | 3 | 1 | Metal | Nail | 23.09.17 | 153 | 0 | 3 |
| 154 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 23.09.17 | 154 | 0 | 3 |
| 155 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 23.09.17 | 155 | 0 | 3 |
| 156 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Bowl | 23.09.17 | 156 | 0 | 3 |
| 157 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 23.09.17 | 157 | 0 | 3 |
| 158 | 3 | 2 | Clay | Bowl | 23.09.17 | 158 | 0 | 3 |
| 159 | 3 | 7+ | Daub | Lime rich daub | 23.09.17 | 159 | Lime plaster on re-examination | 3 |
| 160 | 3 | 1 | Stone | Chert worked | 23.09.17 | 160 | 0 | 3 |
| 161 | 3 | 4 | Clay | Bowl | 23.09.17 | 161 | 0 | 3 |
| 162 | 3 | 1 | Glass | Bottle green | 23.09.17 | 162 | 0 | 3 |
| 163.1 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 15.10.17 | 163.1 | 0 | 3 |
| 163.2 | 3 | 2 | Metal | Nail | 15.10.17 | 163.2 | 0 | 3 |
| 164 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 15.10.17 | 164 | 0 | 3 |
| 165 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 15.10.17 | 165 | 0 | 3 |
| 166 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Bowl | 15.10.17 | 166 | Complete | 3 |
| 167 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 15.10.17 | 167 | 0 | 3 |
| 168.1 | 20 | 9 | Metal | ? Rod, square profile | 15.10.17 | 168.1 | Plus bag of bits. Sent for X-ray, under paving stones | 4 |
| 168.2 | 20 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 15.10.17 | 168.2 | ditto | 4 |
| 168.3 | 20 | 1 | Wood | Disintegrated | 15.10.17 | 168.3 | ditto | 4 |
| 169 | 3 | 2 | Clay | Stem | 15.10.17 | 169 | 0 | 3 |
| 170 | 26 | 1 | Metal/Wood | Knife blade with wood attached | 21.10.17 | 170 | Upright in hole in pit near hearth. Sent for X-ray | 3 |
| 171 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 21.10.17 | 171 | 0 | 3 |
| 172 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 21.10.17 | 172 | 0 | 3 |

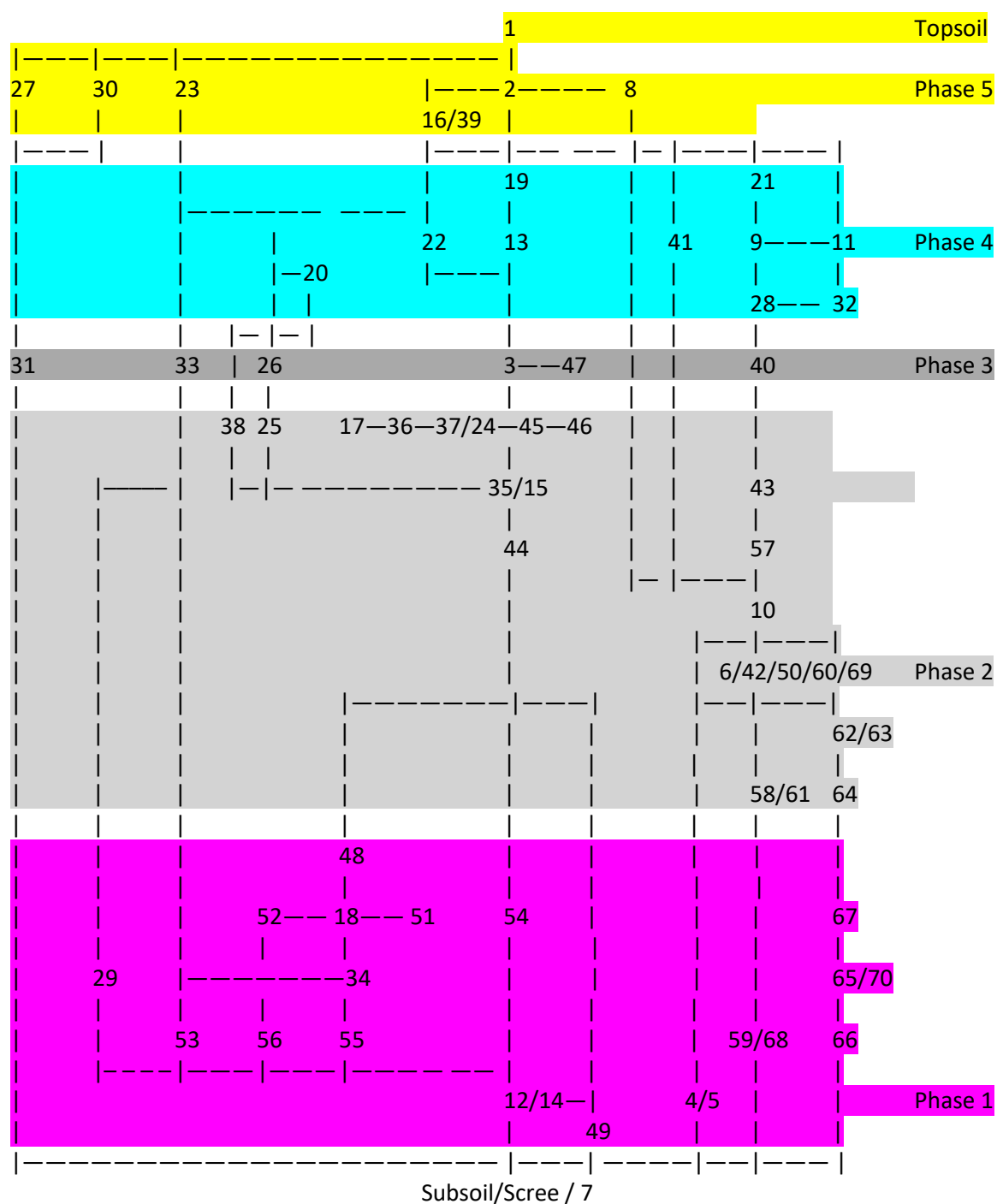
| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------|---|---------|--|----------|-----|---|---|
| 173 | 3 | 2 | Clay | Stem | 28.10.17 | 173 | 0 | 3 |
| 174 | 3 | 1 | Metal | Lead disc 30mm diameter, c.20 grams | 28.10.17 | 174 | Flat on one side, hollow inside rim on other | 3 |
| 175 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 28.10.17 | 175 | 0 | 3 |
| 176 | 3 | 3 | Metal | Nail | 28.10.17 | 176 | 0 | 3 |
| 177 | 32 | 1 | Pottery | Med pot | 28.10.17 | 177 | SE Corner of S building on cobbles below paving | 4 |
| 178 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 21.04.18 | 178 | | 3 |
| 179 | 23 | 1 | Metal | ?lead shot | 21.04.18 | 179 | | 5 |
| 180 | 3 | 3 | Clay | Pipe stem | 21.04.18 | 180 | | 3 |
| 181 | 3 | 1 | Glass | Green | 21.04.18 | 181 | | 3 |
| 182 | 19 | 1 | Glass | Green | 28.04.18 | 182 | | 4 |
| 183 | SH | 1 | Metal | ? Copper | 28.04.18 | 183 | Sent for X- ray, spoil heap in onsite record | 3 |
| 184 | 27 | 1 | Clay | Bowl fragment | 28.04.18 | 184 | | 5 |
| 185 | 3 | 1 | Glass | Thin flat Window | 05.05.18 | 185 | | 3 |
| 186 | 28 | 1 | Metal | Rim copper | 05.05.18 | 186 | Sent for X- ray | 4 |
| 187 | 29 | 5 | Metal | From N-S drain | 05.05.18 | 187 | Sent for X- ray | 2 |
| 188 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 05.05.18 | 188 | 0 | 3 |
| 189 | 26 | 1 | Metal | Nail in plaster | 12.05.18 | 189 | Sent for X- ray, 25 onsite record | 3 |
| 190 | 3 | 2 | Metal | Nail in Clay | 12.05.18 | 190 | 0 | 3 |
| 191 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe bowl | 12.05.18 | 191 | 0 | 3 |
| 192 | 3 | 2 | Clay | Pipe stem | 12.05.18 | 192 | 0 | 3 |
| 193 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 12.05.18 | 193 | 0 | 3 |
| 194 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 19.05.18 | 194 | 0 | 3 |
| 195 | 32 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 26.05.18 | 195 | 0 | 4 |
| 196 | 32 | 2 | Clay | Pipe Stem | 26.05.18 | 196 | 0 | 4 |
| 197 | 32 | 1 | Pottery | 0 | 26.05.18 | 197 | 0 | 4 |
| 198 | 33 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 26.05.18 | 198 | 0 | 3 |
| 199 | 33(34) | 2 | Clay | Pipe stem | 26.05.18 | 199 | Paving C34 not excavated at this stage! | 3 |
| 200 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 26.05.18 | 200 | 0 | 3 |
| 201 | 3 | 1 | Metal | Nail | 17.06.18 | 201 | Against N wall | 3 |
| 202 | 3 | 2 | Clay | Pipe stem | 23.06.18 | 202 | 0 | 3 |
| 203 | 3 | 1 | Glass | Green bottle | 23.06.18 | 203 | 0 | 3 |
| 204 | 3 | 1 | Glass | Green base of | 23.06.18 | 204 | 0 | 3 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|---|---------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------|--|---|
| | | | | bottle | | | | |
| 205 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe bowl - part of | 23.06.18 | 205 | 0 | 3 |
| 206 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 23.06.18 | 206 | 0 | 3 |
| 207 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 23.06.18 | 207 | 0 | 3 |
| 208 | 28 | 6 | Clay | Pipe stem x5 Bowl x1 | 30.06.18 | 208 | In S extension wall area | 4 |
| 209 | 28 | 1 | Pottery | Glazed outer surface 15th C | 30.06.18 | 209 | 0 | 4 |
| 210 | 32 | 7 | Pottery | Redware fragile | 14.07.18 | 210 | Lower south(?) | 4 |
| 211 | 32 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 14.07.18 | 211 | ditto | 4 |
| 212.1 | 32 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 14.07.18 | 212.1 | | 4 |
| 212.2 | 32 | 2 | Glass | Thin flat colourless window glass | 14.07.18 | 212.2 | | 4 |
| 213 | 33 | 1 | Pottery | Bellarmine | 14.07.18 | 213 | | 5 |
| 214 | 23 | 1 | Stone | Slate with part hole | 21.07.18 | 214 | Base C23 | 5 |
| 215 | 3 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 04.08.18 | 215 | Trodden into C3 NW corner near W wall | 3 |
| 216 | 10 | 4 | Metal | 0 | 11.08.18 | 216 | Under S wall 10. Sent for X-ray | 2 |
| 217 | US(3) | 4 | Pottery | 18th - 19th Century | 11,08.18 | 217 | Recorded as C3, provenance uncertain as C3 is not in T4: C3 had been excavated by this date. | 5 |
| 218 | US(3) | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 11.08.18 | 218 | ditto | 5 |
| 219 | 15 | 4 | Metal | 0 | 11.08.18 | 219 | Sent for X-ray | 2 |
| 220 | 1(4) | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 18.08.18 | 220 | soil ?ing over wall - illegible site note | 5 |
| 221 | 15 | 1 | Clay | Pipe bowl | 18.08.19 | 221 | From between stones C15 | 2 |
| 222 | 44 | 1 | Pottery | Rim | 25.08.18 | 222 | 0 | 2 |
| 223 | 44 | 1 | Pottery | Body sherd | 01.09.18 | 223 | 0 | 2 |
| 224 | 42 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 01.09.18 | 224 | 0 | 2 |
| 225 | 44 | 1 | Glass | Bottle | 01.09.18 | 225 | 0 | 2 |
| 226 | 42 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 15.09.18 | 226 | 0 | 2 |
| 227 | 15 | 1 | Daub | 0 | 21.09.18 | 227 | 0 | 2 |
| 228 | 44 | 1 | Clay | Pipe stem | 22.09.18 | 228 | 0 | 2 |
| 229 | 44 | 2 | Metal | Corroded iron | 14.10.18 | 229 | 0 | 2 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------|----|---------|---|----------|-----|----------------------------------|----|
| | | | | ? Nail shaft & head | | | | |
| 230 | 53 | 1 | Metal | Nail | 30.03.19 | 230 | Sent for X-ray | 1 |
| 231 | 34 | 1 | Pottery | Med | 30.03.19 | 231 | From make-up 55 for 34 | 1 |
| 232 | 55 | 1 | Pottery | Med abraded | 30.03.19 | 232 | 0 | 1 |
| 233 | 52 | 1 | Metal | Nail in bits | 30.03.19 | 233 | 0 | 1 |
| 234 | 34 | 1 | Metal | Tubular | 06.04.19 | 234 | From make-up 55 for 34 | 1 |
| 235 | 34 | 1 | Metal | With wood attached | 06.04.19 | 0 | From make-up 55 for 34 | 1 |
| 236 | 50 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 06.04.19 | 236 | Base of plough groove | 2 |
| 237 | 50 | 1 | Pottery | Red ware | 06.04.19 | 237 | Beside large stone | 2 |
| 238 | 50 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 06.04.19 | 238 | Base of plough groove | 2 |
| 239 | 50 | 11 | Pottery | Red ware | 13.04.19 | 239 | 0 | 2 |
| 240 | 50 | 1 | Metal | Flat with 2 protrusions | 13.04.19 | 240 | Sent for X-ray | 2 |
| 241 | 34 | 1 | Stone | Slate | 13.04.19 | 241 | From make-up 55 for 34 | 1 |
| 242 | 53 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 13.04.19 | 242 | Intrusive | 1 |
| 243 | 57 | 1 | Metal | Copper rim, ferrule with hole pierced | 20.04.19 | 243 | 0 | 2 |
| 244 | 57 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 20.04.19 | 244 | 0 | 2 |
| 245 | 50 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 20.04.19 | 245 | 0 | 2 |
| 246 | 50 | 1 | Stone | Chert flake | 28.04.19 | 246 | 0 | 2 |
| 247 | 2 | 1 | Stone | Tile fragment | 28.04.19 | 247 | Outside building | 5 |
| 248 | 57 | 1 | Pottery | Green glazed | 28.04.19 | 248 | Under paving | 2 |
| 249 | 2 | 5 | Daub | Blackened, broad hollows, flat surfaces | 28.04.19 | 249 | Outside building | 5 |
| 250 | 57 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 28.04.19 | 250 | 0 | 2 |
| 251 | SH | 1 | Glass | Green bottle | 28.04.19 | 251 | 0 | US |
| 252 | 32(4) | 1 | Pottery | Med | 12.05.19 | 252 | On cobbles SE building extension | 4 |
| 253 | 50 | 1 | Pottery | Pot base | 12.05.19 | 253 | 0 | 2 |
| 254 | 50 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 12.05/19 | 254 | 0 | 2 |
| 255 | 57 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 12.05.19 | 255 | 0 | 2 |
| 256 | 2 | 1 | Pottery | Reduced green ware | 12.05.19 | 256 | Under tumble | 5 |
| 257 | 50 | 1 | Pottery | Reduced gritty | 12.05.19 | 257 | 0 | 2 |
| 258 | 57 | 1 | Metal | Lump. Blade? | 12.05.19 | 258 | Sent for X-ray | 2 |
| 259 | 57 | 2 | Clay | Stem | 12.05.19 | 259 | Under | 2 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----|---|---------|-----------------------|----------|-------|---|----|
| | | | | | | | paving | |
| 260 | 50 | 1 | Pottery | Med | 01.06.19 | 260 | 0 | 2 |
| 261 | 57 | 1 | Pottery | Med | 15.06.19 | 261 | 0 | 2 |
| 262 | 57 | 2 | Clay | Stem | 15.06.19 | 262 | 0 | 2 |
| 263.1 | 58 | 1 | Pottery | 0 | 15.06.19 | 263.1 | 0 | 2 |
| 263.2 | 58 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 15.06.19 | 263.2 | 0 | 2 |
| 264 | 50 | 2 | Iron | Nail head & stem | 29.06.19 | 264 | 0 | 2 |
| 265 | 2 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 29.06.19 | 265 | In tumble by S wall | 5 |
| 266 | SH | 2 | Pottery | Brown glazed | 29.06.19 | 266 | 0 | US |
| 267 | 58 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 29.06.19 | 267 | In base of gully | 2 |
| 268.1 | 58 | 4 | Clay | Stem | 02.08.19 | 268.1 | Gully fill | 2 |
| 268.2 | 58 | 1 | Glass | Bottle | 02.08.19 | 268.2 | Gully fill | 2 |
| 269 | 58 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 17.08.18 | 269 | 0 | 2 |
| 270 | 58 | 4 | Clay | 3 Stems & 1 bowl | 17.08.19 | 270 | 0 | 2 |
| 271 | 58 | 1 | Metal | Lead button | 17.08.19 | 271 | Gully fill | 2 |
| 272 | 62 | 1 | Metal | Bolt end? Cylindrical | 24.08.19 | 272 | Sent for X-ray, fill is 63 | 2 |
| 273 | 62 | 1 | Stone | Chert flake | 07.09.19 | 273 | Fill is 63 | 2 |
| 274 | 50 | 1 | Slag | 0 | 07.09.19 | 274 | 0 | 2 |
| 275 | SH | 1 | Stone | Part of spindle whorl | 28.08.19 | 275 | 0 | US |
| 276 | SH | 1 | Clay | Stem | 28.09.19 | 276 | 0 | US |
| 277 | 54 | 1 | Clay | Stem | 12.10.19 | 277 | From top of infill | US |
| 278 | 54 | 1 | Pottery | 0 | 12.10.19 | 278 | 0 | US |
| 279 | SH | 1 | Clay | Bowl | 18.11.19 | 279 | Castle stamp on heel, letter P on left side | US |
| 280 | SH | 1 | Pottery | Medieval | 03.07.20 | 0 | Green glazed with grooved decoration | US |
| 281 | SH | 1 | Metal | Coin, hammered | 01.08.20 | 0 | James VI 1614 penny | US |
| 282 | SH | 1 | Metal | Coin, machine cut | 01.08.20 | 0 | Has ridge across | US |

Appendix 3: Context diagram for Shootinglee Trench 3-5 2015-2019



Appendix 4: List of samples

| No. | Context | Volume | Sample type | Date | Comment |
|-----|---------|-----------|--------------------|----------|--|
| 1 | 1 | | Charcoal | 20.6.15 | |
| 2 | 1 | | Charcoal | 25.7.15 | |
| 3 | 21 | | Charcoal | 12.9.15 | From possible hearth near S wall. |
| 4 | 2 | | Charcoal | 26.9.15 | From inside S wall near possible hearth. |
| 5 | 11 | | Charcoal | 24.10.15 | From interstice between paving slab. |
| 6 | 1 | | Charcoal | 18.06.16 | |
| 7 | 2 | | Charcoal | 09.07.16 | From red/brown silt on wall line. |
| 8 | 1 | | Charcoal | 23.07.16 | From lens below plough furrow |
| 9 | 1 | | Charcoal | 30.07.16 | |
| 10 | 2 | | Charcoal | 06.08.16 | From under cup-marked stone (touched). Botanical sample only |
| 11 | 1 | | Charcoal | 15.06.17 | |
| 12 | 3 | Cir 2.5Kg | Botanical analysis | 01.07.17 | Floor layer by hearth. Not kept |
| 13 | 1 | | Charcoal | 01.07.17 | Outside E wall |
| 14 | 1 | | Charcoal | 01.07.17 | Outside E wall |
| 15 | 4 | | Charcoal | 01.07.17 | Near hearth S end building 2. C4 are cobbles; the charcoal is from the surface |
| 16 | 3 | | Charcoal | 26.08.17 | From S edge of trench 3 |
| 17 | 3 | | Charcoal x3 | 16.09/17 | From above 'cobbles' below grey clay |
| 18 | 19 | | Charcoal | 23.09.17 | From grey clay NE corner |
| 19 | 3 | 0.5 Kg | Soil | 15.10.17 | S end occupation layer (E) |
| 20 | 3 | 0.45Kg | Soil | 15.10.17 | S end occupation layer (W) with charcoal sample |
| 21 | 21 | 2.5Kg | Soil | 21.10.17 | Half infill of hearth C9 |
| 22 | 3 | | Charcoal | 21.10.17 | From below |

| | | | | | |
|----|----|-----------|-------------|----------|---|
| | | | | | paving C20 |
| 23 | 3 | 0.95Kg | Soil | 28.10.17 | Charcoal-rich NE corner SW quadrant |
| 24 | 3 | | Charcoal | 15.10.17 | Charcoal rich NE corner SW quadrant |
| 25 | 3 | | Charcoal | 07.04.18 | |
| 26 | 3 | | Charcoal | 07.04.18 | |
| 27 | 3 | | Charcoal | 21.04.18 | |
| 28 | 3 | | Charcoal | 21.04.18 | |
| 29 | 3 | | Charcoal | 28.04.18 | |
| 30 | 3 | | Soil | 28.04.18 | Block (in fridge) From middle S edge of T3. |
| 31 | 3 | | Charcoal | 28.04.18 | |
| 32 | 3 | | Charcoal | 05.05.18 | |
| 33 | 3 | | Charcoal | 05.05.18 | |
| 34 | 3 | | Charcoal | 12.05.18 | Several fragments |
| 35 | 26 | | Charcoal | 12.05.18 | The infill of C25. |
| 36 | 3 | | Charcoal | 12.05.18 | Several pieces |
| 37 | 3 | | Charcoal | 12.05.18 | |
| 38 | 3 | | Charcoal | 26.05.18 | |
| 39 | 3 | | Charcoal | 26.05.18 | |
| 40 | 3 | | Charcoal | 26.05.18 | 2 samples |
| 41 | 3 | | Charcoal | 26.05.18 | |
| 42 | 3 | | Charcoal | 26.05.18 | |
| 43 | 3 | | Charcoal | 26.05.18 | |
| 44 | 3 | | Charcoal | 17.06.18 | |
| 45 | 3 | | Charcoal | 23.06.18 | In cavity in floor |
| 46 | 19 | | Mortar/clay | 30.06.18 | Below clay layer |
| 47 | 40 | | Charcoal | 18.08.18 | On lower layer paving. |
| 48 | 48 | 1.08Kg | Soil | 25.08.18 | ? Vegetable matter (in fridge) |
| 49 | 15 | | Charcoal | 01.09.18 | |
| 50 | 33 | | Charcoal | 01.09.18 | |
| 51 | 44 | | Charcoal | 01.09.18 | |
| 52 | 48 | 470gms | Soil | 08.09.18 | From under displaced paving stone NW corner. |
| 53 | 15 | | Charcoal | 15.09.18 | |
| 54 | 48 | Cir 3.0Kg | Soil | 15.09.18 | Wet sieved and analysed |
| 55 | 44 | | Charcoal | 21.09.18 | From under/around large upright cobble |
| 56 | 47 | 120gms | Soil | 06.10.18 | From between stones of hearths C17&C45 (in |

| | | | | | |
|----|----|--------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | fridge) |
| 57 | 44 | | Charcoal | 14.10.18 | Below clay |
| 58 | 48 | 1.2kgs | Soil | 29.10.18 | Concreted clay soil, not kept |
| 59 | 52 | | Charcoal | 06.04.19 | |
| 60 | 53 | | ?bone | 06.04.19 | |
| 61 | 51 | | Charcoal | 06.04.19 | From floor surface |
| 62 | 18 | | Wood | 06.04.19 | |
| 63 | 57 | | Charcoal | 20.04.19 | From below stone slabs |
| 64 | 29 | | Soil | 20.04.19 | From sump below N wall |
| 65 | 57 | | Charcoal | 04.05.19 | From below roots S end extension |
| 66 | 57 | | Charcoal | 04.05.19 | |
| 67 | 50 | | Charcoal | 02.08.19 | |
| 68 | 58 | | Charcoal | 02.08.19 | Base of gully |
| 69 | 62 | | Charcoal | 31.08.19 | |

Appendix 5: List of drawn plans and sections

| Archive no. | Area | Details | Scale | Drawn by | Date | Comment |
|-------------|------------|--|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------|
| SH15 12 | Tr 4 | Plan drawing S end building 2 | 1 in 20 | BD/JD | 14.11.15 | Annotation PD/JD 20.11.15 |
| SH15 13 | Building 2 | Plane table survey (1) | 1 in 100 | PD/JD | 01.08.15 | |
| SH17 14 | Tr 5 | Section inside Building 2 | 1 in 10 | BD/JD | 01.07.17 | Baulk of E centre tree |
| SH17 15 | Tr 3 | Section inside Building 2 | 1 in 10 | BD/JD | 08.07.17 | Hearths NE corner |
| SH17 16 | Building 2 | Plane table survey (2) | 1 in 100 | PD/JD | 19.08.17 | |
| SH17 17 | Tr 3 | Plane table drawing of locations of planning grid floor & section profiles | 1 in 100 | PD | 19.08.17 | |
| SH19 18 | T3 | Section S facing EW profile | 1 in 20 | BD/JD | 01.05.19 | |
| SH19 19 | T4 | Section across gully E facing | 1 in 10 | BD/JD | 17.08.19 | |
| SH19 20 | T4 | Plan drawing of gully | 1 in 20 | JD | 24.08.19 | & 26.10.19 |
| SH19 21 | T4 | E-W section across C62 | 1 in 10 | JD/PD | 31.08.19 | |
| SH19 22 | T6 | Plan drawing | 1 in 20 | JD/BD | 14.10.19 | & 26.10.19 |
| SH19 23 | T4 | Plan drawing SW corner | 1 in 20 | BD/PD | 02.11.19 | |

Appendix 6: List of Photographs

| Number | Description | Date |
|--------|---|----------|
| 1 | Before excavation | 27.02.13 |
| 2 | NE corner under topsoil | 06.06.15 |
| 3 | Peel house wall NE corner | 01.08.15 |
| 4 | Broken hearths over clay floor in NE corner peel house | 10.09.16 |
| 5 | NW corner showing stone floor in section | 15.08.15 |
| 6 | Grey clay floor over brown clay and stone floor sondage NW | 08.10.16 |
| 7 | West wall of peel house before excavation | 18.04.16 |
| 8 | Vertical showing burnt deposit appearing under grey clay floor at bottom of photo | 10.09.16 |
| 9 | General shot T4 in foreground, T5 and T3 beyond | 18.04.16 |
| 10 | General view of site after tree removal. | 18.02.17 |
| 11 | NE quadrant | 23.09.17 |
| 12 | 2 hearths under the final phase hearthC13 in NE quadrant | 23.10.18 |
| 13 | SW quadrant | 16.09.17 |
| 14 | S facing section in burnt deposit | 28.04.18 |
| 15 | Block sample from 14 | 28.04.18 |
| 16 | E-W partition base with stone floor C15 to N | 01.09.18 |
| 17 | Stone floor SW quadrant of building | 17.06.18 |
| 18 | SW, NW and NE quadrants with stone floor and hearths | 23.06.18 |
| 19 | Byre drain S end and E-W sump emptied | 29.10.18 |
| 20 | Sump at end of byre drain on discovery | 05.11.16 |
| 21 | Byre drain during excavation | 29.10.18 |
| 22 | Stone infill of byre drain | 30.03.19 |
| 23 | Ditto from W | 25.08.18 |
| 24 | E-W section through primary floor | 28.04.19 |

| | | |
|----|--|----------|
| 25 | Door step E wall | 07.09.19 |
| 26 | Close-up of door step E wall | 31.08.19 |
| 27 | W wall showing construction cut | 05.11.16 |
| 28 | E wall from SE corner | 31.08.19 |
| 29 | Rounded SE corner of S extension and cobbles C5 | 24.10.15 |
| 30 | Paved floor C11 | 24.10.15 |
| 31 | Hearth against S wall extension | 26.05.18 |
| 32 | Hearth against S wall extension | 17.10.15 |
| 33 | SW corner of S wall of extension | 26.05.18 |
| 34 | Occupation layer under paved floor | 26.05.18 |
| 35 | Section cut through S wall of extension | 11.08.18 |
| 36 | Primary paved floor of extension | 05.09.18 |
| 37 | Inside SE corner of extension, cobbles C4 | 12.05.19 |
| 38 | Section of gully C59 | 02.08.19 |
| 39 | Drainage gully excavated | 24.08.19 |
| 40 | Outside SW corner peel house | 08.09.18 |
| 41 | End of drainage gully in section at W baulk by SW corner peel house | 12.10.19 |
| 42 | Robber trench section of outbuilding wall | 24.08.19 |
| 43 | Robber trench outbuilding excavated | 28.09.19 |
| 44 | S extension after excavation | 26.08.19 |
| 45 | Outbuilding wall from E | 02.08.19 |
| 46 | W end outbuilding wall | 24.08.19 |
| 47 | Close-up outbuilding wall from S with construction trench | 24.08.19 |
| 48 | Vertical aerial phase 2 | 23.07.18 |
| 49 | Vertical aerial phase 4 | 09.09.17 |
| 50 | Vertical aerial phase 1 | 26.08.19 |
| 51 | Vertical aerial phase 1 byre, phase 2 S extension | 07.11.18 |
| 52 | General view of burnt deposit during excavation of grey clay floor C19 | 12.08.17 |

